

## Education and Role of Women in Science

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### ABSTRACT

*In the article, the implementation of strategic actions to increase the role of women and girls in society and ensure gender equality, meaningful organization of women's free time and support of their intellectual interests, the position of women in ensuring the strength of families, An analysis of increasing the responsibility of women in the upbringing of the growing youth is presented.*

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In our country, large-scale work is being carried out to increase the intellectual potential of women, and it is shown as one of the works that are being done with a long future in mind. Opportunities and legal guarantees have been created in our country to increase the socio-economic and political activity of women, increase their spiritual and intellectual potential, strengthen their health, protect family, motherhood and childhood.

Forming a healthy family in the country, creating the necessary conditions for establishing a high-level spiritual and moral environment in the family, preparing young people to start a family, ensuring the strength of the family and protecting its interests, issues of the birth of a healthy child and its upbringing are state policies. raised to the level.

It is necessary that the reforms in this regard reach the remote areas of our republic and women know that they are under the support and protection of the state.

President Shavkat Mirziyoyev stated with regret that more than 630,000 women are currently registered in the "Women's Registry", 200,000 of them are unemployed, and unfortunately, cases of crime, domestic violence and harassment among women still occur. is being said. These numbers are a direct evidence that the reforms are not working equally in all neighborhoods, and that appeals are being considered superficially by some local officials.

Protection of women's rights is one of the priority tasks of the Human Rights Representative (ombudsman) of the Oliy Majlis.

In 2021, the Human Rights Representative of the Oliy Majlis (Ombudsman) received 18,738 appeals, of which 8,054, or 42.9 percent, were sent by women.

In today's reforms, the issue of strengthening the legal protection of women occupies a special place. There is a need to improve the system of protection of women, who have been subjected to harassment and violence, and women who have actually been subjected to harassment are taken into special protection for a period of 30 days, and there are gaps in the system regarding the subsequent processes. Strengthening the activities of relevant bodies in this matter should become one of our main goals.

In the future, the protection of women from harassment and violence will be provided by the court, and the term of separate protection up to one year will serve to provide them with sufficient psychological, social, legal support and employment.

Of course, the implementation of reforms in each part of the neighborhood will create a basis for identifying and providing practical assistance to vulnerable and weak women whose rights have been grossly violated or ignored.

It should be noted that the reforms carried out in our country are comprehensive and include all-round support for women's education, employment and housing, creation of equal working conditions. In his speech, the head of our state said, "Now every neighborhood will have a system where women live with pain. There will be a fair number on my table for what a woman needs, for her education, treatment, and upbringing of her children," he said.

In our country, special attention is paid to expanding the place of women in the field of education and science, increasing the level of inclusion in higher education, increasing the quality of education, and involving them in scientific research and innovative activities. In particular, in recent years, the wide opportunities and privileges created for women to receive higher education have become the most important of the special measures to ensure gender equality.

#### Including

- Every year, women with children from needy families are admitted to higher education institutions on the basis of a state grant (2000 quota). To date, nearly 7,000 women have been admitted to higher education on the basis of a state grant.
- 500 women with at least 5 years of work experience in their specialty, but without higher education, are admitted to study at state higher education institutions on a contract basis according to the results of tests, based on the recommendations of the State Committee for Family and Women. is being done.
- Covering the contract fees of all women studying at the master's level of state higher education institutions, and at least 200 billion soums are allocated from the state budget for this every year. A system of interest-free loans for 7 years was introduced to pay the contracts of women studying in higher education institutions, technical schools and colleges, part-time and evening education.
- Contract fees for higher education of needy single women and girls who have lost their breadwinners are covered.
- A target quota of 300 is allocated annually to doctoral programs of state scientific organizations or higher education institutions only for women.

According to the government's decision, "Women studying in colleges and technical schools in construction, transport, communal, agricultural and service professions (specializations) receive education on the basis of a full state grant. on" was approved.

Starting from the academic year 2023/2024, women admitted to study in construction, transport, communal, agricultural and service areas in colleges and technical schools on the basis of a payment contract are fully admitted to study on the basis of a state grant.

Funds for state grants required for women admitted to colleges and technical schools are allocated from the republic budget.

This opportunity created for women is significant as it serves to increase their share in areas where women are less active.

Today, the number of women studying in higher education institutions of the republic is about 49 percent of the total number of students. The number of female students who continued their studies at the master's level reached 51% of the total number of students<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup> <https://wcu.uz/oz/lists/view/529>

Also, the fact that at least 40 percent of the subsidies allocated for mortgage loans are directed to women is a great opportunity given to women.

Certain measures were taken to restore their health, in particular, 6 thousand women were provided with high-tech medical care this year. People with disabilities are provided with rehabilitation equipment. 3 million women will undergo oncological screening. Tasks were also given to vaccinate girls, provide free drugs and vitamins to women of childbearing age.

In particular, the development of the Women's Education Support Program for 2022-2026 will serve to significantly increase the share of female scientists in our society. It is a gratifying fact that according to the program, the establishment of a separate university in the field of textiles on the basis of public-private partnership, and the introduction of interest-free loans for the first time for 7 years to girls to pay for educational contracts, starting from the new academic year.

The contract money of girls studying at the master's degree will be fully covered from the budget, the education contract of needy family members, female students who have lost their father or mother will be paid from the local budget, as well as at least 300 scholarships annually for women in the field of doctoral studies. Allocation of quotas and other initiatives will create the basis for ensuring gender equality in all areas of our country and accelerating development indicators<sup>2</sup>.

In addition, from September 1, 2022, the instruction to establish a system of state payment of pregnancy allowance to women officially working in the private sector is an important step in the social support of women. This serves to create equal conditions for all.

In conclusion, we can say that another important step has been taken to support women in our country. The goal must be clear and ambitious, and there must be harmony in the action. Ensuring the intellectual employment of women, forming women's knowledge and skills related to digital technologies, developing the remote work system is an urgent demand of our time, and the activities of supporting agencies in the effective organization of work in this regard will be effective and systematically organized. would be appropriate.

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<sup>2</sup> Feruza Eshmatova's article "Ensuring women's rights is a priority of state policy".

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